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     Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022
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 2
                   STATE OF NEW YORK
 3
     DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION
 4
       Public Hearing on the Draft Disadvantaged
                   Communities Criteria
 5
                 PUBLIC COMMENT HEARING
 6
                    June 29, 2022 at 12:07 p.m.
         DATE:
         VENUE:
                    Webex
 8
         BEFORE: A.L.J. MICHAEL CARUSO
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     Reported by Howard Hubbard
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2	(The hearing commenced at 12:07 p.m.)
3	THE REPORTER: Okay, we are on
4	yeah, we are on the record.
5	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. All right.
6	Good afternoon, everyone. My name is Michael Caruso.
7	I'm an Administrative Law Judge for the New York
8	State Department of Environmental Conservation. I
9	will be presiding over today's public comment hearing
10	to receive public input on the Draft Disadvantaged
11	Communities Criteria.
12	We have closed captioning available in
13	several languages for anyone joining via the internet
14	today. There is a little slide on the screen with
15	instruction on how to use it and there's a small box
16	marked with two C.C.s on the lower left side of the
17	screen. If you click on that link, you'll access the
18	closed captioning.
19	On behalf of the D.E.C. and NYSERDA,
20	I'd like to thank you for joining us at this hearing
21	and for for participating in this important
22	process. The D.E.C. in partnership with the New York
23	State Energy Research and Development Authority is
24	holding eleven public hearings across New York State
25	to receive public input on the Draft Disadvantaged

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2	Communities Criteria in advance of the finalization
3	of the criteria to help guide the implementation of
4	the state's Climate Leadership and Community
5	Protection Act.
6	New York's Climate Justice Working
7	Group which consists of representatives from
8	environmental justice groups from across the state
9	and New York state agency representatives voted in
10	December to release the Draft criteria for
11	identifying disadvantaged communities for public
12	review.
13	The Draft Disadvantaged Communities
14	Criteria public comment period commenced in March
15	with a one-hundred-and-twenty-day public comment
16	period that ends on July 7 , 2022. The Draft
17	Disadvantaged Communities Criteria can be found at
18	climate.ny.gov.
19	The criteria the criteria are based
20	on geographic public health, environmental hazard and
21	socio-economic factors. And once approved, will be
22	used to help meet the directives of the climate act
23	relating to reducing pollution and greenhouse gas
24	emissions, as well as to inform regulatory impact
25	statements and the state's clean energy and energy

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2	efficiency investments.
3	Notice of this hearing was published
4	in the environmental notice bulletin on May 4th,
5	2022. And assisting me today with the hearing are
6	members of D.E.C. Office of Communications Services.
7	We have Maria Katchmar and Andrea Linton.
8	And in a moment, I will introduce Dr.
9	David Witt of D.E.C.'s Office of Environmental
10	Justice, who will give a brief overview of the work
11	to date in the Draft criteria. The purpose of
12	today's public comment hearing is to allow members of
13	the public to comment on the Draft Disadvantaged
14	Disadvantaged Communities Criteria.
15	This is not a question-and-answer
16	session, and comments will be accepted at this
17	hearing today and at one more virtual public comment
18	hearing session. Written comments may be submitted
19	until July 7th, 2022, and comments submitted by email
20	must be received by the department by five p.m. on
21	July 7th.
22	And to be considered to be
23	considered comments and those submitted by mail must
24	be postmarked by July 7th, 2022. Equal weight is
25	given to written and oral comments. The last

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2	hearing, remaining hearing, is scheduled for tomorrow
3	for Western New York and it's via WebEx so it's
4	scheduled at twelve p.m. on Thursday, June 30th,
5	2022.
6	Details for how to attend tomorrow's
7	hearing can be found at climate.ny.gov. And the
8	email address for the submission of written comments
9	is daccomments@dec.ny.gov. That's G-O-V. Let me
10	repeat that, it's daccomments@dec.ny.gov.
11	And if you're joining us via the
12	internet, those the the website is listed on
13	the screen right now. And the mailing address is
14	Draft DAC Comments, NYS D.E.C. Attention Office of
15	Environmental Justice 625 Broadway, 14th floor,
16	Albany New York 12233. And like I said that address
17	is also available on the screen right now.
18	So now I'd like to introduce Dr. David
19	Witt from the D.E.C. to give a brief presentation.
20	MR. WITT: Hi, good afternoon,
21	everyone. I just wanted to make sure that you can
22	hear me.
23	A.L.J. CARUSO: Yes, we can. Please
24	proceed.
25	MR. WITT: My name is David Witt, as

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the A.L.J. Caruso mentioned. And I wanted to thank

you for allowing me to come and speak with you. I am

currently ... affairs coordinator with the Department

of Environmental Conservation, and I'm here on behalf

of the Office of Environmental Justice. Thank you

for joining us for this public hearing on the Draft

Disadvantaged Communities criteria.

As you may be aware, the climate act is the nation's most ambitious climate change related legislation. Its goal is to reduce New York State's greenhouse gas emissions from all human activities by one hundred percent over 1990 levels by the year 2050 with an incremental target of at least a forty percent reduction in greenhouse gases by the year 2030.

At least eighty-five percent of the reductions by 2050 must come from preventing the release of greenhouse gases. By implementing the climate acts, we will create opportunities to build a better future. To ensure that this work also advances climate justice, the climate act mandates that at least between thirty-five to forty percent of the benefits of New York state spending on clean energy accrue in disadvantaged community.

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2	State agencies are also required to
3	prioritize greenhouse gas emissions and coupled with
4	the reductions in disadvantaged community, including
5	D.E.C. in drafting regulation to meet the greenhouse
6	gas emission limits required by the climate act.
7	The identification and prioritization
8	of disadvantaged communities and accounting for the
9	benefit of cutting pollution and improving resilience
10	is what makes our climate act a transformative law.
11	To identify disadvantaged communities
12	in New York, the climate justice working group was
13	guided by the language of the climate act and
14	identifying disproportionately burdened communities.
15	They voted to include forty-five indicators using
16	data on environmental hazards, climate change risk,
17	public health issues, geography and socio-economic
18	factors like race, income, education level,
19	unemployment rates and housing conditions.
20	Additionally, to drop disadvantaged
21	communities that designations are reflective of the
22	working group, experiences an experiences of
23	the residents of these historically overburdened and
24	underfunded community.
25	Each score is based on relative

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2	burden risk vulnerability or sensitivity.
3	Specifically, the percentile rates of the indicator
4	increased infrastructure combined to produce a value
5	that measures a relative level of environmental
6	burdens and climate change risk, as well as
7	population characteristics and health vulnerabilities
8	relative to other tracks.
9	Tracks have higher scores relative to
10	other tracks in the states, or their regions. For
11	example, in New York City or the rest of the state,
12	who are identified as DACs. The working group also
13	voted voted to include low level health outcome
14	for households with incomes of sixty percent of the
15	state median income as disadvantaged for the purposes
16	of the benefits and adjustment.
17	And based on these criteria, you will
18	see that fifty-four percent of households in the mid-
19	Hudson region falls within disadvantaged communities'
20	criteria with forty forty-six percent of those
21	households in geographic disadvantaged communities.
22	Thank you.
23	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. As
24	indicated in the notice for today's hearing, we're
25	going to limit each speaker to two minutes to make

Page 10 1 Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022 2 their comments. Please be respectful of that time 3 limit. For those attending over the internet, there 4 will be a two-minute timer on the screen to help you 5 keep track of your time. If you've not completed your remarks after two minutes, I will ask you to conclude your 8 When you make your statement please speak loudly, slowly, and clearly. All comments received this evening are being recorded by a court 10 stenographer. 11 12 If we cannot hear you, there is a risk 13 that your statement will not be recorded accurately. 14 I've asked the stenographer if he cannot hear you or you're speaking too quickly to interrupt and ask you 15 16 to slow down or speak up. 17 It's very important that we get 18 everything everyone has to say on the record today. 19 And I will call your name when it is your turn to speak. At that time, your line will be unmuted if 20 you have attended over the internet. 21 22 If you have attended by phone when I 23 call your name, I will ask you to press star three to 24 raise your hand so that we can unmute your line. 25 Please do not press star three until you have --

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2	we've called your name.
3	When you begin speaking, please state
4	your name and if you're speaking on behalf of someone
5	or some group of people, identify who it is that you
6	are representing. And let me apologize in advance if
7	I mispronounce anybody's name.
8	If I do mispronounce your name, please
9	correct me. Please spell your last name for the
10	court reporter and be sure to speak clearly so the
11	court reporter is able to accurately accurately
12	transcribe your statement.
13	So with that, our first speaker today
14	is John Crowley. And I don't think I see John
15	Crowley listed as logged in on the internet. If John
16	Crowley, if you've joined us by phone, if you will
17	press star three on your phone to raise your hand, we
18	can then identify you and be able to unmute your
19	line.
20	I do not see any raised hands, so I am
21	going to move on to the next registered speaker is
22	Ann Finneren. I don't believe I saw Ann logged in
23	yet. If Ann Finneren, if you've called in, please
24	press star three on your phone to raise your hand.
25	I do not see any raised hands so I'll

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2	call the next speaker, and our next registered
3	speaker is Megan Boone. And again, Megan Boone if
4	you've joined us by phone, please press star three in
5	your phone so we can identify you.
6	All right. I do not see a raised
7	hand, so our next registered speaker is Daniel
8	Atonna, and I don't see Daniel as being logged in
9	online, but if you've joined us by telephone, please
10	press star three to raise your hand.
11	All right. I do not see a raised
12	hand, so our next registered speaker is Tamsin Hollo.
13	And I don't see Tamsin logged in on the internet. If
14	you've called in Tamsin Hollo, please press star
15	three on your phone.
16	All right. Our next registered
17	speaker then is Cal Trumann and I see Cal there.
18	Please unmute Cal Trumann's line. You're unmuted.
19	Cal Trumann, if you're speaking, we can't hear you so
20	you might have muted yourself on your end as well.
21	Now you're muted again. Can staff
22	please unmute Cal Trumann again? All right. Cal
23	Trumann, you've been unmuted, but if you're speaking,
24	we cannot hear you. If you've muted yourself on your
25	end on your on your computer, or?

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2	MR. TRUMANN: Hello?
3	A.L.J. CARUSO: Do I hear you yes.
4	MR. TRUMANN: Is my microphone
5	working?
6	A.L.J. CARUSO: Yes, it is now. Thank
7	you. Please proceed.
8	MR. TRUMANN: Hello, yes. Am I
9	audible?
10	A.L.J. CARUSO: Yes yes, you are.
11	MR. TRUMANN: Hello?
12	A.L.J. CARUSO: You can't hear me now,
13	okay.
14	MR. TRUMANN: Now I can, okay, great.
15	We got that, so sorry.
16	A.L.J. CARUSO: Please proceed.
17	MR. TRUMANN: Great. Good afternoon,
18	thank you for this opportunity to speak. My name is
19	Cal Trumann, so C-A-L T-R-U-M-A-N-N. I am the
20	careers and education coordinator for New Yorkers for
21	Clean Power, which is a statewide campaign to rapidly
22	transition New York to an equitable clean energy
23	economy.
24	As an organization, New Yorkers for
25	Clean Power broadly supports the criteria as
(1	

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Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022 identified. We encourage this working group and the D.E.C. to accept ground truthing comments on an ongoing basis, both to allow for more input than you may be able to receive during this limited period.

And because many areas are continuing to experience changing demographics. We also urge the D.E.C. to overlay the map with a roadmap so that people can readily identify the boundaries of the disadvantaged communities that you have outlined, because right now it is not at all clear in the current map which makes ground truthing challenging.

These changes will hopefully make commenting and reinforcing or challenging the identified communities more accessible to folks who aren't necessarily part of the environmental community. On a personal level, as someone who grew up in very rural areas and still lives in a rural area, I appreciate the attention that went into identifying overburdened rural communities, which can be more complex than urban.

But also want to recognize that in the Hudson Valley, in particular, many of these lower income, historically lower income rural communities, are, as I said, are experiencing demographic shifts,

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2	specifically, gentrification as people bought houses
3	during the pandemic.
4	So continuing to update the
5	demographics that you're using will be necessary to
6	make sure that the communities that you're targeting
7	are indeed those most in need of aide. And I
8	believe that is that is my comment, thank you very
9	much.
10	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. Our next
11	speaker is Bobbi Bittker. I didn't see Bobbi Bittker
12	logged in via the internet. If you've called by
13	phone, please press star three on your phone and we
14	will unmute your line. All right. I'm going to move
15	on to our next registered speaker, it's Yasmin
16	Najjar.
17	And I didn't see Yasmin Najjar logged
18	in, so if you've called, please press star three on
19	your phone and we will unmute you. All right, moving
20	on then, our next registered speaker is Rachel
21	Carpitella. And if Rachel Carpitella has joined us
22	by joined us by phone, please press star three and
23	we will unmute your line.
24	Our next registered speaker then is
25	Taylor Jaffe and I believe I saw Taylor's name so

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2	please unmute Taylor's line.
3	MS. JAFFE: Hello?
4	A.L.J. CARUSO: Yes.
5	MS. JAFFE: Great.
6	A.L.J. CARUSO: I can hear you, please
7	proceed.
8	MS. JAFFE: Perfect. Thank you so
9	much and thank you for hosting this this hearing.
10	Very glad to be here with you all today. My name is
11	Taylor Jaffe. I am calling in from Livingston Manor,
12	New York in the Catskill region, where I work for
13	Catskill Mountainkeeper, a local nonprofit dedicated
14	to protecting the region and its resources and
15	communities.
16	These comments are not particularly on
17	behalf of Catskill Mountainkeeper, but a lot of that
18	work has informed my comments towards these
19	disadvantaged community criteria. First off,
20	broadly, I'm glad that we're doing this and I'm very
21	much in support of defining the disadvantaged
22	communities and these criteria.
23	One large issue that I do think we can
24	capture moving forward is creating more potential for
25	some kind of buffer zone or other analysis that

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2	really can capture those hazards that are in between
3	census tracts so that way, the census tract so
4	that way we can capture more exposure between the
5	census tracts.
6	Another another comment that I have
7	is that, while all of the indicators look great,
8	there is a problem with data quality in rural areas.
9	And of course, these areas are they're seeing
10	less, they're less identified as DAC.
11	So one one comment that I have is
12	that there could be greater resources going towards
13	creating better data, especially around P.M. two
14	point five since E.J. screen and other other
15	sorry, other other places that we get this data,
16	don't fully capture that in rural communities
17	including Sullivan County. Thank you so much.
18	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. Our next
19	speaker is Kenneth Brezner.
20	MR. BREZNER: Now?
21	A.L.J. CARUSO: I can hear you, please
22	proceed.
23	MR. BREZNER: Okay, thank you. I'm a
24	former D.E.C. employee, I had twenty thirty two
25	years in the program in New York City. And I

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think this program is as much as it's a proper goal
is going down the mandate roll. They don't
understand the unintended consequences.

The specific case was the -- the Waste Connections, 50th street, they want to change their CND tonnage to ... to CND to commissioner directed the staff to deny it for just -- that changed just because of climate change.

And I think that is not in line with the Department's mission. My father worked for the Department before it became D.E.C. he was with the health department he became over in D.E.C. and we had conversations at the kitchen table, the mission of the department, the balance of environmental versus public need, and having as a mandate is not in line with the mission of the department that was originally set up for and how the agency is being implemented.

And my -- what I'm recommending here is twofold; one, that the direction of this policy and the -- the subsequent divisional policies should never be a mandate, they should just be a criteria that should be reviewed. There is no criteria in the policy of how to do the analysis.

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2	And number two is, they need to have
3	much more ground truthing of unintended consequences
4	if it does become a mandate. For example, if you
5	start reducing or preventing the solid waste
6	capacity, you will have a shortage and that shortage
7	will cause a public health emergency.
8	So my underlying comment is, this
9	should never be a mandate. It should just be like
10	the current environmental justice policy of an
11	additional items that should be under review. Thank
12	you very much for my opportunity to speak.
13	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. Our next
14	speaker is Nancy McGraw. I don't know if I saw Nancy
15	McGraw listed. So Nancy McGraw, if you've joined us
16	by telephone, please press star three and we will
17	unmute your line. Okay. I do not see a raised hand.
18	Our next registered speaker is Lauren
19	Brois, and I see there's a Lauren with a hand raised
20	staff, so if you'll unmute that line, we'll see if
21	that is the registered speaker.
22	MS. BROIS: Hello, can you hear me?
23	A.L.J. CARUSO: Yes, I can.
24	MS. BROIS: Okay, great. Hi,
25	everyone. I'm Lauren Brois, and I am representing

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2	Sustainable Westchester today. We are a nonprofit
3	organization based in Westchester County,
4	representing our municipal members.
5	And we are calling in to express that
6	we understand equity is the foundation for
7	sustainability. We want to thank the climate justice
8	working group for the extensive analysis that went
9	into creating the disadvantaged communities'
10	criteria.
11	The D.E.C. and NYSERDA for providing
12	this virtual platform to bring forth the voices of
13	our communities. And the comment that we have today
14	is in relation to the working group voting to include
15	households reporting at the state median income into
16	the criteria. We recommend instead assessing
17	residents based on the sixty percent area median
18	income to best identify and serve financially
19	distressed households.
20	In Westchester County in the Hudson
21	Valley, the cost of living is much higher than the
22	rest of New York State. And we'd like to see this
23	this reflected in the scoping documents. So this is
24	also similar, NYSERDA has their empower program and
25	their assisted home performance program.

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2	One is at sixty percent A.M.I., the
3	other is at eighty percent A.M.I. We would say to
4	take a look at the model that NYSERDA has used for
5	the assisted home performance and empower program.
6	So just to summarize, we strongly encourage the
7	climate justice working group to reconsider the
8	eligibility thresholds for those living outside of
9	disadvantaged community boundaries to be based off of
10	the area median income. Thank you very much.
11	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. Our next
12	registered speaker is Abigael Welch and I did see
13	Abigael up top so your your line's been unmuted.
14	It appears that Abigail's line was unmuted, then
15	muted again, and now I see that we have two lines of
16	unmuted staff we have thank you.
17	Abigael, your your line you're -
18	- if you're speaking, we can't hear you, so you may
19	have muted yourself on your end with your microphone
20	or your computer or however you're connected. And we
21	still can't hear you.
22	So let's let's call another speaker
23	and we'll we'll come back to Abigael Welch to see
24	if we can and it looks like she may have logged
25	out by the looks of it. Okay. So our next

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2	registered speaker is Kate Murray.
3	I did not see Kate Murray's name
4	appear on the people that have logged in, so Kate
5	Murray, if you've if you've called in, please
6	press star three on your telephone to raise your
7	hand. All right. I do not see any raised hands.
8	Our next registered speaker is Tanya
9	Dwyer, and we do have Tanya up here so you're
10	unmuted.
11	MS. KATCHMAR: I did unmute Tanya
12	A.L.J. CARUSO: Yeah, I I can hear
13	you know.
14	MS. DWYER: This is Tanya Dwyer. I am
15	speaking as a resident of Peekskill after speaking
16	with my fellow residents who could not be here
17	because they had to work during this time today. We
18	had a few concerns, Peekskill is home to not only the
19	nuclear plant, a gas pipeline under the nuclear plant
20	and the waste incinerator that is owned by
21	Westchester County to burn all Westchester's trash in
22	addition to some from Connecticut.
23	We have got a very high percentage,
24	especially right next to the incinerator, of air
25	pollution and illness. Around ninety percent of the

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2	people that live by the incinerator don't have
3	internet access. We have a lot of poverty in
4	Peekskill. We are a great community.
5	We're trying our best, but we carry
6	the environmental burden for the county and the
7	region. So our question is, if there's going to be a
8	set aside, a forty percent set aside, for our
9	burdened communities, will that money come to a
10	separate from the communal burdens of the region,
11	because we see the incinerator as a communal burden
12	for the entire region.
13	And don't think that we should bear
14	the cost of remediation for that with our forty
15	percent. That should be a county wide or region wide
16	spend instead of the forty percent that is much
17	needed to address all the historic burdens and the
18	costs of that burden that we're enduring.
19	So if if you could address that and
20	consider it in terms of justice for us, we would
21	greatly appreciate it. Thank you.
22	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. Our next
23	speaker is Randolph Horner. And I do believe I saw
24	Randolph Horner logged in so please we have you
25	logged in here twice, so staff is going to try to

Page 24 1 Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022 2 unmute one of your lines. Hopefully, it's the right 3 one. 4 MR. HORNER: Your Honor, I -- there 5 was just an interruption. It said this meeting is 6 being recorded. Judge Caruso, can you hear me for the sake of the hearing? 8 A.L.J. CARUSO: Yes, I can. 9 MR. HORNER: Okay. Thank you very First of all -- first of all, Your Honor, I 10 much. want to praise and recognize the Department of 11 12 Environmental Conservation Commissioner Seggos for 13 the vital, the indispensable role, that by statute, and by good intention. 14 The D.E.C. is following on as one of 15 16 the pillars of the Climate Leadership and Community 17 Protection Act. What I want to say in this hearing 18 is my heart is with the disadvantaged communities. I 19 have a long experience working on clean energy at the municipal and the regional scale. 20 21 And I speak from some experience 22 including having served as a party to a number of proceedings under the seminal fourteen dash zero zero 23 24 one whatever it is the beginning of REV, the 25 Reforming Energy Vision proceeding.

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2	So in my mere two minutes, I'd like to
3	state the resources that we've looked to historically
4	in the programs of the energy authority of NYSERDA,
5	are derived principally from a value added tax on
6	electricity purchases, along with some REGI funds and
7	other potential revenue streams.
8	At most, they amount to nine hundred
9	million to a million to a billion dollars a year.
10	Most expert parties in my field, which is large scale
11	energy finance and implementation, believe that to
12	de-carbonize New York across sectors, including
13	building space conditioning, transportation,
14	industry, commercial, not just electricity
15	generation.
16	We're going to need to invest private
17	and institutional capital in the amount of perhaps
18	fifty billion, that's with a B, billion a year for
19	ten years to accomplish the climate goals to which
20	we're committed. So the scale of investment that
21	needs to be made is perhaps fifty times the
22	throughput of our current funding scheme. And there
23	have been no funding schemes announced in the
24	deliberations of the climate council, which can't
25	actually be effectuated.

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2	The main thing to be concerned about
3	for economically disadvantaged communities is that it
4	is misspent money which can never do have anything
5	but a trivial impact for the community's well being
6	or for ameliorating the climate crisis.
7	If we think that what we've got to do
8	is to finance for a low income or a no cost
9	installation, some solar modules or a battery at
10	individual residences of the disadvantaged
11	communities. We must work at regional, municipal,
12	and district scale to drive the institutional long-
13	term investment into creating the clean energy
14	resources that will enable persons of all economic
15	levels, but principally the economically
16	disadvantaged to get off of market power based on
17	fossil fuels.
18	But without the miss well
19	intentioned, but ill-conceived approach of of
20	trying to localize electricity production
21	A.L.J. CARUSO: Can you please
22	conclude your comments?
23	MR. HORNER: I would look forward to
24	working with Dr. Witt, and to any any and all
25	parties in the environmental justice community to lay

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goals.

Finneran.

Page 27 Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022 out an agenda for making sure that long term capital investment guided by wise state policies sees to the needs of these families and these communities without going in a direction which is doomed from the beginning in terms of meeting our very large climate Thank you for the opportunity to participate. Thank you. Our next speaker is Elizabeth O'Raffity. I don't know if I saw Elizabeth O'Raffity logged in. If you've called by telephone, please press star three on your phone And I do see staff -- I do see Ann Finneran is now with us. She raised her hand so let's go -- we'll circle back, and we'll call Ann

disadvantaged environmental justice communities near the competitive power ventures, fracked gas power plant in Wawayanda. I have called the D.E.C.'s attention to this before, when C.P.V. did their application, their original application, and currently they have no application and no air permit, and they are

concerns have to do with the disadvantages --

MS. FINNERAN: Seeing me, my specific

A.L.J. CARUSO:

and we will -- we will unmute your line.

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1	Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022
2	operating for whatever their capacity is, which
3	really needs to be addressed.
4	But as far as the E.J. communities, I
5	called your attention a number of years ago, I think
6	2018, to the fact that the the E.J. map, the
7	D.E.C. E.J. map needs to be updated to show the
8	proximity of C.P.V. There's a if you look at the
9	map of the Town of Wawayanda and you look at how
10	close the bottom border of that map is to C.P.V., you
11	will recognize that the E.J. community in Wawayanda
12	is not only close to within two miles of the plant,
13	but it is downwind from the plant.
14	So you really need to take a look at
15	that and adjust their map. But for one thing, they
16	shouldn't be operating anyway. They do not have an
17	air permit. They do not even have a valid
18	application for an air permit renewal.
19	So you really got to look at this,
20	it's way past time and perhaps now that there's a new
21	state senator there, we can get something done about
22	this. Thank you, that's all I have to say.
23	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. Our next
24	registered speaker is Hank Hohenstein, and I don't
25	see I don't believe I saw Hank Hohenstein logged

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1	Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022
2	in. If you've joined us by telephone, please press
3	star three to raise your hand.
4	All right. I do not see a raised hand
5	so I'm going to move on to the next speaker is
6	Barbara Odae, and I do have a Barbara with no last
7	name. If that's Barbara Odae, please raise your hand
8	on by touch the little hand icon.
9	MS. ODAE: I'll press the icon.
10	A.L.J. CARUSO: Is this Barbara Odae?
11	MS. ODAE: It is
12	A.L.J. CARUSO: Please proceed.
13	MS. ODAE: Okay. So good afternoon,
14	I'm Barbara Odae and I work as a clean energy
15	associate and I'm also representing Sustainable
16	Westchester. My comment is as follows. The job of
17	the D.E.C. criteria refers to minority groups without
18	taking language, specifically in references to Native
19	American or indigenous populations as Indians and
20	Asian American Pacific Islanders as just Asians.
21	We believe this language should be
22	changed so the minority groups are both consistently
23	and accurately represented in these criteria. The
24	change would represent New York State's efforts
25	towards accurate ethnic and racial representation.

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1	Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022
2	Thank you for your time.
3	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. Our next
4	speaker is Pramilla Malick. I saw Pramilla had
5	logged in earlier so yeah.
6	MS. MALICK: Hello, can you hear me?
7	A.L.J. CARUSO: Yes, I can. Please
8	proceed.
9	MS. MALICK: Hi. Thank you for giving
10	me the opportunity. My name is Pramilla Malick, I'm
11	the chair of Protect Orange County. The mission of
12	Protect Orange County is to safeguard the environment
13	upon which all sentient beings that call Orange
14	County their homes depend on for health, safety, and
15	wellbeing.
16	I we are going to be submitting
17	more technical comments and I will try to make this
18	really really fast to touch on some core points. The
19	speaker before mentioned that the C.P.V. power plant,
20	which is one of the largest sources of pollution in
21	New York State currently, is still operating without
22	a Title V permit, without a completed application.
23	Now I looked at your disadvantaged
24	communities list and you have about twelve listed
25	around the C.P.V. power plant. We have identified as

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1	Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022
2	of 2018 tracks twenty-seven environmental justice
3	communities within five miles of the power plant.
4	Seems like you use one mile as a
5	criteria for power generation sources. That's wholly
6	inadequate. We've documented emissions as far as
7	eight miles away. Our scientists say that fifteen
8	miles within fifteen miles of a large pollution
9	source people are greatly adversely impacted.
10	Your data sources are unclear to a lay
11	person and how you process that data is really
12	unclear. And although you list the criteria, it's
13	unclear how you weight the various criteria that you
14	use to identify DAC's.
15	Certainly, from a climate and
16	pollution perspective, greenhouse gas emissions and
17	particulate matter emissions are a much greater
18	factor than housing vacancy rates. So we also think
19	a separate analysis should be done in areas around
20	very large pollution sources like C.P.V.
21	And you need to conduct an independent
22	health impact analysis to determine who really is
23	being mostly impacted. In order to do that, you
24	would also have to do a Gaussian air modeling
25	analysis because emissions are dependent upon wind

Page 32 1 Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022 2 currents and topography. 3 And so I don't think you can determine 4 who is greatly -- most greatly impacted without doing both an H.I.A. and a Gaussian air modeling analysis. 5 We also think you should reorganize the D.A.C. list, 6 not in order of city or county or location, but in 8 order of most impacted. 9 So for example, the C.P.V. power plant 10 operated at four-point three terawatt hours in 2021. It was the second largest pollution source power 11 12 generation pollution source in New York State, second 13 only to Cricket valley. 14 Now, I don't know the E.J. communities 15 around Cricket Valley, but I certainly know E.J. communities around the C.P.V. power plant and they 16 are greatly being adversely impacted. We have asthma 17 18 rates, C.O.P.D. rates, pulmonary illnesses, heart 19 disease, illnesses going through the roof that's been noted by local pulmonologist. 20 21 And finally, I think I just want to 22 say that the funds should not be used to green wash major sources of emissions. So for example, although 23 24 we have a significant number of E.J. communities 25 around this major pollution source, we are also

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1	Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022
2	surrounded by solar farms.
3	And those solar farms do absolutely
4	nothing to mitigate the emissions that people are
5	suffering from. So the first and foremost use of any
6	funds should be to halt the harm, to limit the
7	pollution and to protect these communities, that is
8	real justice, that is real equity, anything else is
9	just green washing.
10	We'll submit more technical comments
11	but thank you again for the opportunity. A reminder
12	to all the D.E.C. staff, we need a public hearing
13	process on the D.E.C. non-existent application and
14	operations without a permit. Thank you.
15	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. That was
16	the last of our registered speakers, so what I'm
17	going to do right now is I'm going to open the floor
18	for anybody else that wants to speak.
19	And it's so if you want to if
20	you want to speak even though you haven't registered
21	to speak, all you need to do is hit the little hand
22	icon in the bottom right of your screen so that we
23	can see your raised hand or you press star three, if
24	you've called in and we will give you the opportunity
25	to put a comment on the record.

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2	Okay. I see we have one raised hand
3	from Liz. So Liz, when we unmute your line, please
4	state your full name for our court reporter and spell
5	your last name too, please.
6	MS. O'RAFFITY: This is Liz O'Raffity.
7	I am a Poughkeepsie resident. My biggest concern
8	about disadvantaged communities is that the funds are
9	are used appropriately. For example, in just
10	transitions that the funds do go to minorities and
11	help develop jobs.
12	And my other concern is within certain
13	blocks, there are different vulnerability rates. And
14	that in in certain areas are aligned to economics
15	as well, and race to tell you the truth. So my
16	concern is that the funds go to the actual areas that
17	need it, and folks that need it. Thank you.
18	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. And and
19	Liz, you were previously registered as Elizabeth
20	O'Raffity, correct? We've already muted her, okay.
21	MS. O'RAFFITY: Thank you.
22	A.L.J. CARUSO: Yeah, thanks. So the
23	next person with a raised hand is LaDelle Dautremont.
24	MS. DAUTREMONT: Can you hear me?
25	A.L.J. CARUSO: Yes, please proceed.

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1	Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022
2	MS. DAUTREMONT: Thank you very much.
3	It's it's pronounced Dautremont, but not no
4	no matter. I'm a nurse in I live in Glens Falls.
5	And although I'm not currently working with any
6	advocacy groups, I've done some advocacy work for
7	Clean Air Action Network in the past.
8	And one of our concerns was the the
9	incinerator in Hudson Falls, which falls into one of
10	the communities identified. And the action network
11	has also been concerned about the pollution in the
12	Glens Falls area. I am a resident of Glens Falls and
13	a nurse at Glens Falls Hospital, a bedside nurse.
14	And I just want to say that based on
15	the environmental justice issues in this region, I'm
16	very pleased to see that Glens Falls adjacent to the
17	paper mill and the cement plant where they've been
18	burning, they were approved a few years back to burn
19	at the cement plant, and it's one of the only
20	cement plants in the state has been included.
21	I'm very pleased to see that, because
22	we are concerned about air quality and we don't feel
23	that we have adequate local air monitoring in this
24	area. And we're also concerned about the impact of
25	the incinerator in Hudson Falls

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1	Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022
2	I just want to emphasize that both of
3	these all of these plants are are are right
4	in the midst of residential neighborhoods. And
5	and I my personal feeling as a nurse is that this
6	is definitely impacting the health of our residents
7	and in Fort Edward, of course, has historically been
8	very impacted by a lot of toxic waste sites in Glens
9	Falls and South Glens Falls as well.
10	So I feel like I'm very pleased to see
11	that we are included on this list, and I hope we
12	remain on this list. And I just want to bring
13	attention to the fact that these polluting
14	industries, I hope that they will be seen and
15	reconsidered especially because of the age of the
16	incinerator that they really don't belong in our
17	community and they are impactful on the health of
18	local residents. Thank you for your time and I
19	appreciate your time.
20	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. Our next
21	speaker is Nelida Labate. You've been unmuted.
22	MS. LABATE: I'll try again. This is
23	
24	A.L.J. CARUSO: I can hear you.
25	MS. LABATE: Okay, thank you. So yes,

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Nelida Labate, last name, L as in Larry, A as in apple, B as in boy, A as in apple, T as in Tom, E.

I'm a concerned citizen, mom of five children, and caretaker to my elderly mom.

I live in a Town of Putnam Valley, which is in the exurbs of New York City and in the Hudson Valley. I have some comments about the report and how it should be more robust. And some items that were excluded to come up with some of the rates, I believe should be reconsidered to be included.

In particular for the section on vegetation, reforestation and trees, I believe this is an important indicator and should be reconsidered. If not, perhaps there's some other opportunity for a proxy. These are important because of the storm damage and erosion possibility with climate change.

Additionally, there's issues on income and education employment. So some of the items that were excluded in the housing vacancy rates were issues and numbers about homelessness. This is important indicator, they are national indicators, state indicators, city indicators, local indicators, they should be included.

These are vulnerable populations and

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2	will make the indicators more robust. Additionally,
3	I was pleased to see comments about redlining. I
4	believe it should be more apparent on the map and
5	other reports as the reports are finalized.
6	The overlays of all the different
7	reports that were used and datasets to come up with
8	all the indicators and the final report.
9	Additionally, I want to say that a lot of people live
10	paycheck to paycheck and affordability is very
11	important to my family and my community.
12	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. Our next
13	speaker is Constance Dahamel.
14	MS. DAHAMEL: Thank you for opening
15	the form to people who didn't sign up. I will be
16	submitting written comments, but a couple of comments
17	here struck me we're in similar positions. I come
18	from the town of Dover, hamlet of Wingdale, and we
19	are overburdened with an eleven hundred-megawatt
20	power plant, the Cricket Valley Energy Power Plant
21	that somebody mentioned here.
22	We D.E.C. was the lead agency on
23	that. They said there were no in the town at
24	that time, they agreed with the applicant. We have a
25	school, middle and high school within half a mile of

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Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022 this plant. We did not have an independent expert who could have gone up against Cricket Valley energy and may I add D.E.C. to challenge their air quality reports.

The air tests were taken at locations that did not reflect the specific topography. We have inversions, air tests were taken of flat areas, we -- the whole town like somebody else was talking about regional should be designated as a disadvantaged community.

Every one of our students that go to public school come from the entire town, and they are within half a mile of this plant. In addition, I would recommend that you take into account the free and reduced lunch program as a criteria. We are second only to Poughkeepsie.

We're in the Harlem Valley. We are left out of a lot of resources and mostly ignored. We're in a different watershed than the Hudson River Valley watershed. And that -- and we have no town center, no town newspaper. We have -- our residents are told to go look at Facebook or the town website or YouTube for information.

We have a lot of people who are in

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1	Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022
2	lower socioeconomic conditions who can't who don't
3	have there's so many barriers to access I can't
4	begin, but I will list them in my public comment.
5	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. And our
6	next speaker is Sonja Stark.
7	MS. STARK: Can you hear me?
8	A.L.J. CARUSO: Yes, I can, please
9	proceed.
10	MS. STARK: Okay. Thank you for the
11	D.E.C.'s role in providing this form today. My name
12	is Sonia Stark. I'm a volunteer member and filmmaker
13	for the Clean Air Coalition of Albany County. Again,
14	my name is Sonja, S-O-N-J-A Stark, S-T-A-R-K.
15	And I'm speaking as a resident of
16	Selkirk-Coeymans and Ravena, just south of Albany on
17	the Hudson River. This area is home to the cement
18	plant LafargeHolcim and it sits adjacent to a high
19	school with nearly two thousand students. As well as
20	the ever-expanding Port of Coeymans that sits on a
21	vulnerable habitats home for sturgeon and bald eagles
22	on the Hudson River town.
23	The Clean Air Coalition believes
24	wholeheartedly that we are sitting in a disadvantaged
25	community because our area is without a doubt

Page 41 Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022 1 negatively impacted by the emissions of both industries and each that rely on each other for 3 4 transportation and economic growth. 5 We've always been concerned about the 6 tire burning and the waste incineration possibility 7 at Lafarge and given that the maps that you provided 8 on your designated drop D.A.C. track list this area 9 as being ninety-four percent higher than what is the nearest track statewide. 10 We are anticipating risks and burdens 11 that will include higher incidences of asthma, 12 13 C.O.P.D., heart attacks, premature deaths, lower 14 birth weights and disabilities. And some of the 15 reasons why would probably be because of all the 16 diesel trucks in this village, they too pose an 17 eighty-five percent higher risk to our health. 18 The active landfills in this village 19 pose at least or almost a fifty percent higher risk. 20 And of course, we have mining -- limestone mining 21 activities and manufacturing, industrial manufacturing that also pose a whopping ninety-six 22 percent higher risk. 23 24 So even with all these stark warnings 25 on our horizon, we really implore the D.E.C. to not

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1	Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022
2	green light any projects that would expand the port
3	agreements that would inevitably alter the area and
4	allow the continuing backslide into an into the
5	possibility of burning garbage and C.N.D. waste at
6	Lafarge. Thank you very much.
7	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. I I
8	don't have any more raised hands right now, but what
9	I'm going to do is there's a new one I think,
10	Sandra Kissem. Please proceed, I can hear you.
11	MS. KISSEM: Thank you. My comments
12	are relevant to the City of Newburgh and the
13	associated Town of Newburgh. There are numerous
14	sources of pollution within the city and within the
15	town. One of the most significant is a is a batch
16	plant an asphalt batch plant, which is actually
17	located on Stewart airport Stewart airport, I
18	should remind you, is serving as both a military and
19	a commercial airport.
20	And naturally, flights that are mostly
21	at this point conducted by the military are affecting
22	air quality in the Newburgh area. But this batch
23	plant unfortunately, never was subjected or submitted
24	for an environmental impact statement.
25	It was unfortunately pushed through

Page 43 1 Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022 2 and -- and operational without any analysis of the --3 of the air -- air pollution that it was generating. 4 I would like to encourage the D.E.C. to look at this 5 plant. Again, it is located on Stewart airport, 6 adjacent to the -- adjacent to the landing areas. And it is a serious polluter when we 8 are unable to quantify the level of pollution because, again, it has never had an environmental 10 study done. And I want to thank you for -- for your hearing today. There are other problems with the City 11 12 of Newburgh. 13 It is undoubtedly reeling from the 14 fact that along the ... of the Hudson River, there 15 are numerous oil storage facilities. And trucks continually operate through the city between the oil 16 17 storage facilities and other locations and this is 18 another source of significant pollution. 19 Thank you so much for hearing my comments, and I do appreciate your efforts to do some 20 21 work in this area. 22 A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. So that was our -- hold on, maybe I got another raised -- I 23 24 got more raised hands, very good. So our next 25 speaker is Vic Putnam -- Putman, I'm sorry.

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2	all set. Is this Vic Putman?
3	MR. PUTMAN: This is Vic Putman.
4	A.L.J. CARUSO: Yes, please proceed.
5	MR. PUTMAN: Otherwise known as Victor
6	Putman, P-U-T-M-A-N. I'm the retired Essex County
7	planning director calling from Willsboro, New York.
8	Essex County is the second largest county by area in
9	New York State and is entirely within the Adirondack
10	Park.
11	In reviewing the criteria for
12	disadvantaged communities, I'd like to request
13	consideration of including the entire Adirondack Park
14	as a marginalized community with serious
15	disadvantages relating to climate change.
16	Specifically, communities within the
17	park are subject to pollutants that are not locally
18	generated. They're mostly generated out of state and
19	happen to fall on our region. We have serious fish-
20	eating advisories. We also have the coldest climate
21	in the entire state, which requires additional energy
22	resources.
23	Our communities are very far apart,
24	requiring more transportation expenditures. Your
25	reliance on the median household income data set for

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1	Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022
2	determining socio-economic disadvantaged communities
3	status is less than accurate and seriously flawed as
4	The American Community Survey, which prepares that
5	dataset relies on algorithms that do not represent
6	communities, especially very rural communities such
7	as located in the Adirondack Park.
8	I will be submitting written comments
9	and just wanting to get those points out. Thank you
10	very much for your time, and I look forward to
11	responding in writing. Thank you.
12	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. Out next
13	speaker is Marlene Donnelly.
14	MS. DONNELLY: Hello! Can you hear
15	me?
16	A.L.J. CARUSO: Yes, I can please
17	proceed. Yes, I can hear you.
18	MS. DONNELLY: I am Marlene Donnelly,
19	I'm with living in Gowanus, Brooklyn, New York, on
20	the Superfund site in Gowanus canal. And the state
21	program doing cleanups sites. We also have a
22	power plant down the way. We also have a big B.Q.E.
23	highway that jumps over the canal and disperses
24	exhaust dust on our community constantly.
25	We have air quality problems. We have

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Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022 polluted land and we also have polluted water. We have a canal that the D.E.C. qualifies as only class S.D., which means they can dump unlimited levels of pathogens into it. It is polluted with ...

And we only have to have dissolved oxygen level of a certain -- the three point zero per liter in our canal. And that's delivered to our canal by way of a huge carbon footprint sucking it in from the East River.

This is -- my concern here is we have very much -- the environmental problems on air, land and water that are yet to be addressed. As the City of New York with the help of this D.E.C. and the state are planning to increase the environmental justice community with huge high rises along this canal.

Without these issues yet to be addressed, that -- that this program going forward seems disingenuous when we're adding to the problem, rather than solving the problem. And we would like the state to step in without, not continuing to fund building new environmental justice problems until the environmental conditions that have not yet addressed or properly addressed air quality, water and land are

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2	still going unaddressed within our community. Thank	
3	you.	
4	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. All right.	
5	That was the last speaker with a raised hand, so what	
6	what I'm going to do, and we've been doing it all	
7	these matters to date, is we're going to take a five-	
8	minute recess, and then we'll come back on the	
9	record.	
10	And if anybody else wanted to put a	
11	comment on the record at that time, they may, if not	
12	we will adjourn at that point, okay. So we are off	
13	the record.	
14	THE REPORTER: Okay, we're off the	
15	record.	
16	(Off the record; 1:10 p.m. to 1:16	
17	p.m.)	
18	THE REPORTER: Okay. We are back on	
19	the record.	
20	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. All right.	
21	Everybody, so I'll put the call out here. Again, if	
22	anybody wants to that hasn't already, they want to	
23	put a comment on the record, please raise your hand	
24	and we will unmute your line.	
25	So we have I think, it's Barb	

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2	Hertel, you had you had your hand raised for a
3	second, so anybody that wants wants to speak that
4	hasn't already spoken, please just raise your hand
5	and we will unmute your line.
6	All right. So our next speaker Ms.
7	Hertel, you did it again, it looks like you raised
8	your hand. I see several people raising their hands
9	and then dropping them immediately. So right now, I
10	have I see no raised hands. All right. Let's
11	unmute Barb Hertel and we'll we'll hear her
12	comment.
13	MS. HERTEL: Can you hear me?
14	A.L.J. CARUSO: Yes, please proceed.
15	MS. HERTEL: Great great, thank
16	you. Okay. So my name is Barbara Hertel, I have a
17	place in Brooklyn, New York, and also in Wawarsing,
18	New York in the lower Hudson Valley. I want to thank
19	you for holding this hearing.
20	I mean, it's time for the state to
21	stop and letting polluters place or replace their
22	polluting projects in these communities. Adirondacks
23	Park and other waterways need to be looked at to be
24	added to the data sheet.
25	And identifying the areas we need to

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Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022 look at areas beyond what the data shows, food stamp programs, school lunch programs and water -- air and water alerts. This is what should inform the data for environmental and disadvantage communities. So please add that criteria too when you identify the environmentally -- the environmental disadvantaged communities. Thank you.

A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. I don't see any other raised hands, so what I'm going to ask staff to do -- can you put up the slide with the -- with the addresses for the written comments? I just want to repeat that information for everybody that's -- that's still with us.

So written comments are due by July
7th, and if they're post -- they either need to be
postmarked that day or emailed by five o'clock in the
evening on July 7th. The email address is
daccomments@dec.ny.gov. and written comments by mail
can be sent to NYS D.E.C. Draft DAC Comments,
Attention Office of Environmental Justice, 625
Broadway, 14th floor, Albany, New York 1233.
And just as a reminder, the -- the

last hearing is tomorrow. It's a virtual hearing.

It's covering Western New York and -- and that's

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2	tomorrow at twelve p.m. and if you need more	
3	information on that you could go to the	
4	climate.ny.gov website.	
5	So I thank everybody to oh, we have	
6	a raised hand, so let's get to that before I close	
7	this out. So you've been unmuted. I see A. Wilson	
8	Energy.	
9	MS. WILSON: Yes. Hello, thank you	
10	for allowing me to speak up a little bit. Again, if	
11	you're so	
12	A.L.J. CARUSO: State your name.	
13	MS. WILSON: Yes, I'm Ann Wilson. And	
14	and in in briefly looking at the various issues	
15	and and certainly the consideration for no	
16	developments into existing disadvantaged communities	
17	as identified and elsewhere and all of the other non-	
18	compliance issues in New York and the air quality and	
19	every other environmental aspect.	
20	I wanted to ask or add would be	
21	the concern for impacts by government decisions on to	
22	disadvantaged communities outside of New York,	
23	whether it be incineration in Pennsylvania, importing	
24	hydropower from Mega dams built on indigenous lands	
25	in Canada.	

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1	Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022
2	And that there could and should be, I
3	believe, even though I understand that this policy is
4	for New York only, that there be consideration or at
5	least a recognition of these impacts elsewhere as
6	part of the state's strategy. That's my comment for
7	now, thank you.
8	A.L.J. CARUSO: Thank you. All right.
9	I'll give it one last call since someone keeps
10	seem to raise their hand when I'm about ready to
11	adjourn, but I'll give everybody a minute here to if
12	anybody else wants to put a comment on the record,
13	I'll keep the record open for another minute, okay.
14	And just just a reminder about
15	tomorrow's WebEx virtual hearing, just like today, I
16	mean, we I mean, today's hearing was supposed to
17	be for for basically the mid mid-Hudson
18	communities. And of course, we've had calls from
19	Essex County, Warren County, Gowanus, et cetera.
20	So, you know, you don't necessarily
21	have to be living in western New York to call in to
22	tomorrow's hearing. So just wanted to chime in
23	there. All right. So I don't see more raised hands,
24	so with that we are adjourned and thank I thank
25	everybody for their for their participation today.

Page 1 Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022	l
2 I know the comments will go a long w	ау
3 to help the department, you know, consider the	
4 definition for the disadvantaged community. So I -	-
5 I appreciate that and I know they do as well. And	
6 with that, we are off the record.	
7 THE REPORTER: Okay. We are	
8 (The hearing concluded at 1:23 p.m.)	
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Page 53 Disadvantaged Communities Criteria - 6/29/2022 STATE OF NEW YORK I, HOWARD HUBBARD, do hereby certify that the foregoing was reported by me, in the cause, at the time and place, as stated in the caption hereto, at Page 1 hereof; that the foregoing typewritten transcription consisting of pages 1 through 52, is a true record of all proceedings had at the hearing. IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto subscribed my name, this the 14th day of July, 2022. HOWARD HUBBARD, Reporter

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